## **Abstract**

An object of the present invention is to provide a medicament and method which is useful for prevention and/or therapy of arterial wall injury. According to the present invention, there is provided a method for prevention and/or therapy of arterial wall injury which comprises a step of administering the pyrazolone derivative represented by the following formula (I) or the physiologically acceptable salt thereof, or the hydrate or solvate thereof in a preventively or therapeutically effective amount to mammals including humans:

$$R^{2} \xrightarrow{N \atop N} R^{3} \qquad (I)$$

wherein R<sup>1</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, an aryl group, an alkyl group, or an alkoxycarbonylalkyl group; R<sup>2</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, an aryloxy group, an arylmercapto group, an alkyl group or a hydroxyalkyl group; or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are combined with each other to represent an alkylene group; and R<sup>3</sup> represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group, a hydroxyalkyl group, a benzyl group, a naphthyl group, a phenyl group, or a phenyl group substituted with 1 to 3 substituents selected from the group consisting of an alkyl group, an alkoxy group, a hydroxyalkyl group, an alkoxycarbonyl group, an alkylmercapto group, an alkylamino group, a dialkylamino group, a halogen atom, a trifluoromethyl group, a carboxyl group, a cyano group, a hydroxyl group, a nitro group, an amino group and an acetamide group.